

## how to read your nutritional lakel

To make sure the product you're purchasing is Vegan, there are a few things you should look for when reading the label. Luckily, it's a legal requirement for companies to state any allergens they may contain such as eggs, milk, whey and casein (all non-vegan). If the item you are purchasing doesn't contain these ingredients, it may very well be Vegan even if it's not specifically marked as such. We've included a list of ingredients found in products that are NOT vegan below =)

- Casein This is a protein derived from milk.
- Lactose This is a sugar derived from milk.
- Whey This will be found not only in milk, but many other packaged products such as crackers and snacks.
- Collagen This is derived from the skin, bones, and connective tissues of animals and is often used in cosmetics
- Elastin This will be found in the neck ligaments and aorta of bovine, similar to collagen
- Keratin Mainly derived from the skin, bones, and connective tissues of animals.

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- Gelatine/gelatin This is obtained by boiling skin, tendons, ligaments, and/or bones of animals, and is most commonly used in jelly, candies, cakes, and in vitamins.
- Aspic This is an alternative to gelatine, and is made from clarified meat, fish or vegetable stocks and gelatine.
- Lard/tallow This is animal fat.
- Shellac This substance is actually obtained from the bodies of the insect Tachardia lacca.
- Honey This is food for bees, made by bees.
- Propolis This is a substance used by bees when building their hives.
- Royal Jelly This is actually comprised of secretions of the throat gland of the honeybee!
- Vitamin D3 This is mainly found in fish-liver oil, and sometimes in creams, lotions and other cosmetics.
- Albumen/albumin This will typically be found in egg.

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- Isinglass This is something constituted from the dried swim bladders of fish, and is often used for the filtration of wine and beer.
- Cod liver oil This will be found in many creams and lotions, vitamins and supplements.
- Pepsin This is found in the stomachs of pigs, this is a clotting agent used in vitamins.

If you're looking for the healthiest options, here are a few things to look out for!

When looking at a label, the goal is to find a product where all the ingredients are actual food items. No fillers, chemicals or preservatives.

When purchasing nut butters such as peanut butter, almond butter, etc, try to avoid the ones that have added oil, sugar and/or salt.

Try to avoid products with excessive sugar. Names for sugar include:

Sugar

**Evaporated Cane Juice** 

**Brown Sugar** 

Beet Sugar

Corn Syrup

High Fructose Corn syrup

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If you come across a product that contains the ingredients listed below, please do your absolute best to buy organic.

Corn
Soy
Wheat
Cottonseed Oil

You'll also want to steer clear of any products containing the ingredients listed below.

Tri-glycerides - added fat
Di-glycerides - added fat
High Fructose Corn Syrup
Corn Syrup
Maltodextrin
Dextrose
Synthetic/Added vitamins
Artificial Colors
Artificial Flavors